



**KENYA EXPORT
PROMOTION & BRANDING
AGENCY**

Kenya-United Kingdom Trade Flow Analysis Report

Prepared by

the

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Research & Innovations

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1.0 United Kingdom

1.1 Background

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, commonly known as the United Kingdom (UK) or Britain, is an island country in Northwestern Europe, off the north-western coast of the continental mainland. It comprises England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. It includes the island of Great Britain, the north-eastern part of the island of Ireland, and most of the smaller islands within the British Isles. Northern Ireland shares a land border with the Republic of Ireland; otherwise, the United Kingdom is surrounded by the Atlantic Ocean, the North Sea, the English Channel, the Celtic Sea, and the Irish Sea. The total area of the United Kingdom is 93,628 square miles (242,495 km²), with an estimated population of over 68 million people.

The United Kingdom is the 6th largest economy in the world. Following a severe contraction of -9.3% in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic, UK GDP growth rebounded to 7.4% in 2021, before slowing down to 3.6% in 2022 amid persisting supply shortages and rising inflation (IMF). UK gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by 0.7% in Quarter 1 that is between Jan to Mar 2024, revised up from a first estimate increase of 0.6% (Office of National Statistics, 2024). Real GDP growth is now forecast at 0.7% in 2024 before rising to 1.5% in 2025 as disinflation buoys real incomes and financial conditions ease (IMF, 2024)

The government has adopted several support measures to help households and businesses to cope with rising energy prices, including the Energy Price Guarantee and the Energy Bill Relief Scheme. The Bank of England has responded to rising inflation with monetary tightening, raising the policy rate several times, and starting to sell government bonds. Tackling inflation is the priority, in addition to addressing long-standing structural challenges such as low productivity growth, high inequalities of opportunity and achieving carbon neutrality, with the 'Plan for Growth' and 'Levelling Up' agenda (OECD).

Unemployment is expected to increase 5% in 2024 due to weaker demand (IMF). Thus, as the IMF has emphasised, strengthening human capital is a key priority. The government's efforts to invest in infrastructure, increase the supply of housing and increase the participation of women in the labour market will also help support more sustainable and inclusive growth.

2.0 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 1: **Situational Analysis**

UK's Trade Flows and Position in the Global Trade
<p>Exports</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • United Kingdom's total exports were valued at USD 519.68 billion in 2023. • UK's total exports have been increasing at an average of 5% per year between 2018 and 2022 and increased of exports by -2% from 2022 to 2023. • United Kingdom's exports represent 2.2% of world exports with its ranking in world exports is 13 <p>Imports</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • United Kingdom's total imports were valued at USD 791 billion in 2023 • United Kingdom's total imports have been increasing on average by 5% per year between 2018 and 2022. • United Kingdom's imports represent 3.4% of world imports for this product, its ranking in world imports is 4

2.1 UK's international trade performance

2.1.1 UK's lead import trade partners

Table 2: UK's top 25 import trade partners (USD Billion)

Rankin 2023	Exporters	Imported value in 2019	Imported value in 2020	Imported value in 2021	Imported value in 2022	Imported value in 2023	Share in 2023
		Value in USD Billion					%
1	China	65.5	75.3	91.1	102.5	99.1	12.5%
2	United States of America	67.1	58.1	59.3	97.7	94.4	11.9%
3	Germany	85.7	73.4	75.1	71.2	74.4	9.4%
4	France	38.9	29.7	30.7	34.9	40.5	5.1%
5	Norway	19.8	2.9	35.8	53.2	32.3	4.1%
6	Italy	26.3	23.2	25.7	30.6	30.2	3.8%
7	Netherlands	53.9	45.7	43.2	29.2	27.1	3.4%
8	Spain	21.2	18.3	20.0	23.5	26.1	3.3%
9	Ireland	17.6	17.1	19.2	18.3	20.6	2.6%
10	Poland	14.3	13.7	14.0	17.3	19.0	2.4%
11	Belgium	32.2	28.5	31.0	20.6	18.2	2.3%
12	Türkiye	12.1	11.4	15.1	15.9	15.6	2.0%
13	Japan	13.0	10.2	9.6	13.3	14.8	1.9%
14	India	9.8	7.4	11.3	14.1	14.4	1.8%
15	Kazakhstan	0.5	0.7	4.1	7.8	14.3	1.8%
16	Canada	15.9	15.0	14.2	17.0	14.0	1.8%
17	Switzerland	23.7	11.4	10.9	14.3	13.6	1.7%
18	Czech Republic	7.7	5.8	6.1	9.1	10.2	1.3%
19	Viet Nam	6.0	5.0	6.3	8.9	9.2	1.2%
20	South Africa	8.5	7.7	10.5	8.0	9.1	1.2%
21	Sweden	8.3	7.5	8.9	9.9	9.1	1.2%
22	Korea, Republic of	5.0	4.7	6.2	8.7	8.0	1.0%
23	Austria	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.5	0.8%
24	Hungary	3.8	3.4	3.2	5.7	6.1	0.8%
25	Slovakia	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.0	6.0	0.8%
	All other countries	127.4	147.3	136.1	173.9	159.1	20.1%
	World	692.5	630.9	695.6	816.3	791.9	100.0%

Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- United Kingdoms total imports were valued at USD 791 billion in 2023
- United Kingdom's imports represent **3.4%** of world imports for this product, its ranking in world imports is **4**
- UK's total imports have been increasing on average by 5% per year between 2019 and 2023.

- Between 2022 and 2023, imports increased by -3% and were valued at USD from 816.3 billion in 2022 to 791.7 billion in 2023.
- Lead source markets included in 2023: China (USD 99.1 billion; 12.5%), USA (USD 94.4 billion; 11.9%), Germany (USD 74.4 billion; 9.4%), France (USD 40.5 billion; 5.1%), Norway (USD 32.3 Billion, 4.1%).

2.1.2 UK's lead import products

Table 3: UK's top 20 import trade products (USD Billion)

	Code	Product label	Imported value in 2019	Imported value in 2020	Imported value in 2021	Imported value in 2022	Imported value in 2023	Share in imports 2023
1	'8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles	43.83	34.63	35.73	44.38	56.50	5.8
2	'7108	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought or not further worked than semi-manufactured	70.77	88.12	53.74	41.99	48.05	9.8
3	'2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	24.54	15.59	23.96	39.61	32.47	2.4
4	'9999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	12.97	10.59	35.09	25.93	29.14	4.9
5	'2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude)	19.80	9.86	13.36	29.94	27.26	2.9
6	'2711	Petroleum gas and other gaseous hydrocarbons	8.54	6.01	26.79	59.83	25.82	4.6
7	'8411	Turbojets, turbopropellers and other gas turbines	20.70	13.85	14.82	21.95	25.73	12
8	'8517	Telephone sets, incl. smartphones and other telephones for cellular networks	19.91	19.03	17.45	16.82	21.96	3.5
9	'3004	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses	14.71	14.79	14.88	20.12	16.41	3.4
10	'8471	Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers, machines	14.73	16.11	16.18	13.83	15.26	3.7
11	'8708	Parts and accessories for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons	15.84	11.48	11.82	11.49	13.22	2.8
12	'8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, incl. chassis with engine and cab	8.84	5.85	8.93	9.42	11.17	5.7
13	'3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses; antisera	7.89	6.78	10.25	10.39	9.27	2.8
14	'8802	Powered aircraft "e.g. helicopters and aeroplanes" (excl. unmanned aircraft of heading 8806)	4.97	4.10	1.99	3.06	8.52	7.2
15	'2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only	2.80	3.17	4.39	5.79	6.39	4.6
16	'8807	Parts of aircraft and spacecraft of heading 8801, 8802 or 8806, n.e.s.	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.44	6.20	7.4
17	'9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences, incl. ...	4.19	4.50	4.15	5.70	5.80	3.3
18	'8544	Insulated "incl. enamelled or anodised" wire, cable "incl. coaxial cable" and other insulated	4.29	3.69	4.76	5.03	5.26	3.2
19	'7110	Platinum, incl. palladium, rhodium, iridium, osmium and ruthenium, unwrought or in semi-manufacture	6.41	9.38	11.85	7.82	5.25	10.5
20	'9403	Furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s. (excl. seats and medical, surgical, dental or veterinary	5.00	4.43	5.76	6.33	5.18	5.5
		All other products	381.76	348.91	379.70	431.44	417.00	69.60
		All products	692.49	630.86	695.58	816.30	791.86	100.00

Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- UK's top import products in 2023 included Motor cars and motor vehicles (USD 56.5 billion), Gold (USD 48.0 billion) and Petroleum oils crude (USD 32.7 billion).

2.1.3 UK's lead export trade partners

Table 4: UK's top 25 export trade partners (USD Billions)

Rankin 2023	Importers	Exported value in 2019	Exported value in 2020	Exported value in 2021	Exported value in 2022	Exported value in 2023	Share in 2023
		Value in USD Billion					%
1	United States of America	73.5	57.4	59.3	63.8	71.2	13.7%
2	Germany	46.4	41.4	40.5	41.3	39.9	7.7%
3	Netherlands	30.4	25.1	35.2	43.3	37.2	7.2%
4	Switzerland	15.6	19.6	39.7	35.1	35.5	6.8%
5	Ireland	27.8	27.6	29.1	36.3	34.1	6.6%
6	China	30.2	18.6	20.8	35.4	34.1	6.6%
7	France	31.4	23.7	25.7	30.4	29.3	5.6%
8	Belgium	16.5	13.6	20.0	21.9	21.3	4.1%
9	Hong Kong, China	11.2	10.6	9.8	23.6	16.2	3.1%
10	India	5.9	4.0	5.9	9.8	12.6	2.4%
11	Italy	12.7	11.0	12.0	11.4	12.1	2.3%
12	Spain	13.7	11.1	11.1	11.9	11.7	2.3%
13	United Arab Emirates	10.0	6.3	7.8	12.4	9.2	1.8%
14	Poland	6.8	5.9	5.4	7.1	8.2	1.6%
15	Türkiye	6.4	6.4	6.3	7.9	8.0	1.5%
16	Canada	6.7	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.6	1.5%
17	Singapore	6.9	5.7	7.1	7.9	7.5	1.4%
18	Japan	8.3	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.9	1.3%
19	Korea, Republic of	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.1	6.1	1.2%
20	Australia	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.8	1.1%
21	Sweden	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.7	5.7	1.1%
22	Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.5	1.1%
23	Qatar	3.3	3.3	2.0	4.1	4.3	0.8%
24	Norway	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	0.8%
25	Denmark	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	0.6%
	All other countries	75.8	68.8	86.8	81.3	82.3	15.8%
	World	468.3	402.6	468.5	530.5	519.7	100.0%

Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- UK's total exports have been increasing at an average of 5% per year between 2018 and 2022 and decreased by -2% from 2022 to 2023.
- Lead destination markets in 2023 included: USA (USD billion 71.8; 13.7%), Germany (USD billion 39.3; 7.7%), Netherlands (USD billion 37.2; 7.2%), Switzerland (USD billion 35.5; 6.8%) and Ireland (USD billion 34.1; 6.6%).

2.1.4 UK's lead export products (USD Billion)

	Code	Product label	Exported value in 2019	Exported value in 2020	Exported value in 2021	Exported value in 2022	Exported value in 2023
1	'7108	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought or not further worked than semi-manufactured	23.32	21.41	41.46	72.98	65.25
2	'8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles	38.58	26.55	30.20	29.48	36.94
3	'8411	Turbojets, turbopropellers and other gas turbines	26.39	20.29	23.20	28.79	36.29
4	'9999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	17.88	16.82	28.00	20.10	22.53
5	'2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	23.68	16.05	17.01	21.27	20.84
6	'3004	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses	18.04	18.38	19.06	20.82	19.20
7	'2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations containing	11.85	7.36	10.44	18.81	13.81
8	'8807	Parts of aircraft and spacecraft of heading 8801, 8802 or 8806, n.e.s.	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.40	12.34
9	'2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80%; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous ...	7.88	6.24	7.68	9.36	8.51
10	'3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses;	7.40	5.07	5.78	5.89	6.91
11	'2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only	4.07	5.29	4.17	6.14	6.76
12	'7110	Platinum, incl. palladium, rhodium, iridium, osmium and ruthenium, unwrought or in semi-manufactured	6.86	11.60	13.62	9.47	6.42
13	'8708	Parts and accessories for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons	6.49	4.99	4.97	5.06	5.42
14	'8517	Telephone sets, incl. smartphones and other telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless ...	5.12	4.27	4.20	4.81	5.09
15	'2711	Petroleum gas and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2.77	1.61	4.57	10.49	4.66
16	'8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel engine"	4.30	3.23	3.59	4.05	4.37
17	'8471	Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers, machines ...	4.86	4.39	4.65	4.75	4.22
18	'8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, incl. chassis with engine and cab	1.85	1.52	1.98	2.62	3.54
19	'8481	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	3.22	2.85	3.11	3.31	3.53
20	'9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, e.g. polarimeters, refractometers,	2.40	2.23	2.60	2.62	3.26

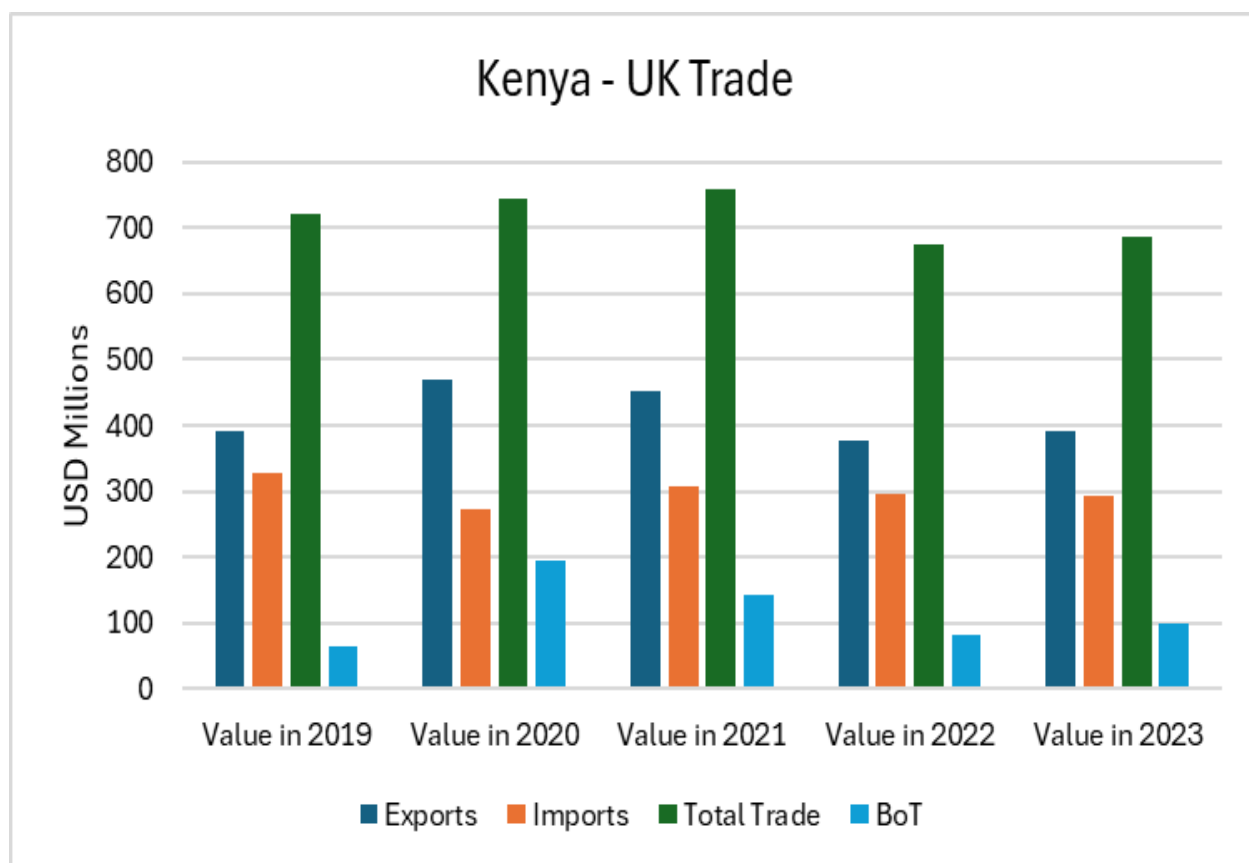
Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- Lead export product in 2023 included: Gold (USD billion 65.3), Motorcars (USD billion 36.9),
- United Kingdom's exports represent **2.2%** of world exports and its ranking in world exports is **13**

3.0 Kenya – UK Bilateral Trade Relations

3.1 Trade balance

Figure 1: Kenya-UK bilateral trade



Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- Kenya exports to UK averaged a value of USD 417 million in the reviewed period.
- Her imports from UK have been lower and averaged a value of USD 300 million in the reviewed period.
- Total average trade was USD 716 million in the reviewed period.
- The balance of trade between the two countries has widened in favour of Kenya between 2019 and 2023 by an average value of USD 117 million.

3.2 Kenya's exports to UK

Table 5: Kenya exports to UK (USD Millions)

	*TOTAL	All products	Kenya's exports to United Kingdom					
			Value in 2019	Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2022	Value in 2023	Share in 2023
1	'0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	103.35	118.08	141.76	109.20	115.10	29.31
2	'0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured	113.84	137.25	110.89	106.40	107.33	27.33
3	'0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled (excl. potatoes, tomatoes, alliacious vegetables)	43.40	64.45	68.64	37.01	33.68	8.58
4	'0710	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, frozen	36.04	35.45	15.11	20.54	23.87	6.08
5	'0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	33.42	25.85	25.84	22.74	17.93	4.56
6	'9504	Video game consoles and machines, table or parlour games, incl. pintables, billiards, special ...	7.46	12.47	13.18	14.79	14.96	3.81
7	'7404	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes)	1.21	2.25	11.13	7.54	14.85	3.78
8	'2008	Fruits, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing...	6.19	12.56	8.56	6.75	7.46	1.84
9	'1211	Plants and parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, of a kind used primarily in perfumery	0.00	0.01	2.84	6.50	7.21	1.84
10	'0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins	6.41	5.14	5.87	7.82	5.65	1.44
11	'7403	Copper, refined, and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. copper alloys of heading 7405)	0.35	0.53	3.89	3.10	5.31	1.35
12	'0704	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas, fresh or chilled	4.26	2.76	6.69	6.11	4.76	1.21
13	'0910	Ginger, saffron, turmeric "curcuma", thyme, bay leaves, curry and other spices	3.07	7.63	6.90	3.17	4.08	1.04
14	'9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.05	3.71	0.94
15	'0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	8.93	11.88	3.07	2.18	3.37	0.86
16	'2101	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee, tea or maté and preparations with a basis of ...	1.19	0.33	0.70	1.07	2.72	0.69
17	'6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, switches and the like,	0.94	2.18	3.61	3.59	2.64	0.67
18	'2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80%; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous ...	1.52	1.14	1.00	0.49	1.33	0.34
19	'0602	Live plants incl. their roots, cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn (excl. bulbs, tubers)	0.73	0.94	2.23	1.50	1.20	0.31
20	'7602	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production)	0.00	0.17	1.24	0.65	1.06	0.27
		All other products	19.55	28.03	17.79	17.10	14.46	3.75
		All products	391.96	469.16	451.00	378.29	392.66	100

Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- Kenya exports to UK was valued at USD 392.7 million in 2023 with an average growth rate of negative -3% between 2019 and 2023
- Her leading export products include Cut flowers and flower buds 29.3%, Tea 27.3% and other vegetables fresh or dried 8.6%.

3.3 Kenya's imports from UK

Table 6: Kenya's imports from UK (USD Millions)

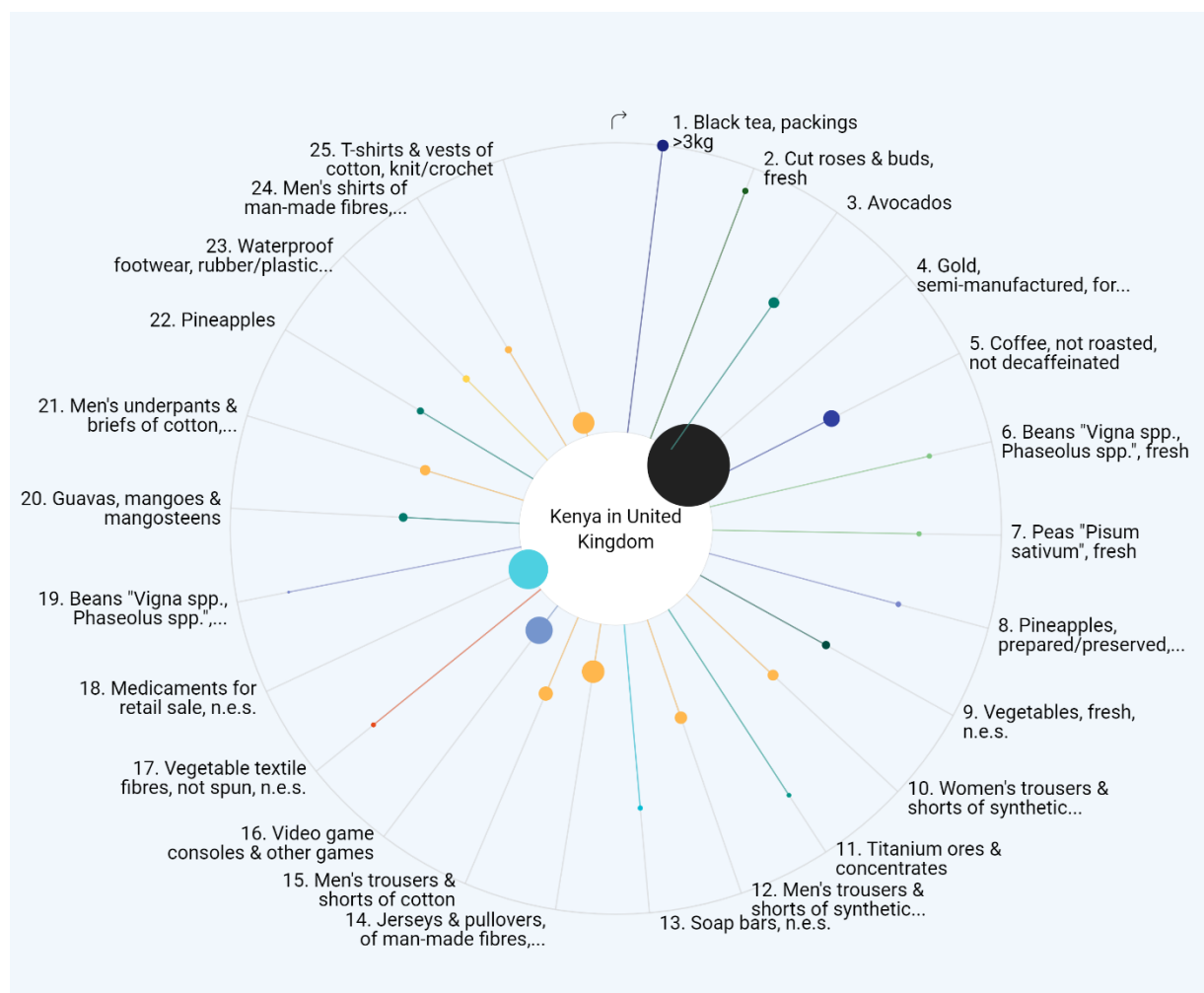
Product code	Product label	Kenya's imports from United Kingdom					Share in imports
		Value in 2019	Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2022	Value in 2023	
1 '8802	Powered aircraft "e.g. helicopters and aeroplanes" (excl. unmanned aircraft of heading 8806);	3.15	0.00	0.17	0.00	46.31	15.8
2 '2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of <80%; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous	24.34	21.52	30.68	19.25	22.73	7.8
3 '3004	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses	30.55	29.76	28.87	26.23	19.56	6.7
4 '8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles	28.51	20.48	24.37	20.87	16.59	5.7
5 '7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other	5.39	1.79	0.24	9.96	14.29	4.9
6 '2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations containing ...	0.42	11.50	10.57	31.52	11.90	4.1
7 '7118	Coin, incl. legal tender (excl. medals, jewellery made from coins, collectors' items of numismatic	10.09	1.06	4.07	4.79	10.55	3.6
8 '8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	15.35	20.34	21.14	5.18	9.80	3.3
9 '6309	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles	11.53	5.33	7.03	8.15	7.42	2.5
10 '2106	Food preparations, n.e.s.	2.45	3.14	3.05	3.94	4.80	1.6
11 '4901	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter, whether or not in single sheets	3.75	3.86	5.12	4.59	4.23	1.4
12 '8481	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	4.43	4.20	3.94	4.32	3.76	1.3
13 '3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents	2.27	3.90	4.75	3.31	3.12	1.1
14 '3104	Mineral or chemical potassic fertilisers (excl. those in tablets or similar forms, or in packages	3.72	0.00	2.95	7.27	3.06	1.0
15 '8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	6.20	7.73	2.96	1.91	2.54	0.9
16 '8471	Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	3.10	4.65	2.19	2.90	2.51	0.9
17 '3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical	0.58	1.20	1.74	2.94	2.44	0.8
18 '8708	Parts and accessories for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons	2.29	2.77	2.04	1.97	2.37	0.8
19 '8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components	5.39	2.37	1.90	1.20	2.22	0.8
20 '8414	Air or vacuum pumps (excl. gas compound elevators and pneumatic elevators and conveyors)	1.47	1.25	0.72	1.32	2.16	0.7
	All other products	162.53	127.50	150.06	133.57	100.89	34.4
	All products	327.50	274.34	308.53	295.16	293.26	100.00

Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- Kenya's imports from UK were valued at USD 293.26 million in 2023.
- Imports in 2023 decreased from USD 295.16 million in 2022 to USD 293.2 in 2023.
- Kenya's leading and main import products from UK in 2023 was powered aircrafts at USD 46.3 Million

4.0 Kenya's Potential Exports to UK

Figure 2: Export potential for Kenya's products in UK



Source: International Trade Centre database 2024; Compiled by KEPROBA

- The products with greatest export potential from Kenya to United Kingdom are Black tea, packings >3kg, Cut roses & buds, fresh and Avocados.
- Kenya has the highest supply capacity in Black tea, packings >3kg. Gold, semi-manufactured, for non-monetary purposes is the product that faces the strongest demand potential in United Kingdom.

5.0 Annex iii: Map of UK



Source: *Britannica*, 2023

6.0 Annex iv: Quick facts

Also Known As	Great Britain • Britain • U.K. • United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Head Of Government	Prime Minister: <u>Rishi Sunak</u>
Capital	<u>London</u>
Population	(2023 est.) 67,879,000
Currency Exchange Rate	1 USD equals 0.784 British pound
Head Of State	Sovereign: <u>King Charles III</u>
Form Of Government	constitutional monarchy with two legislative houses (House of Lords [794 ¹]; House of Commons [650])
Official Languages	English; both English and Scots Gaelic in Scotland; both English and Welsh in Wales
Official Religion	See footnote 2.
Official Name	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Total Area (Sq Km)	242,500
Total Area (Sq Mi)	93,630
Monetary Unit	pound sterling (£)
Population Rank	(2023) 20
Population Projection 2030	70,338,000
Density: Persons Per Sq Mi	(2023) 725
Density: Person Per Sq Km	(2023) 279.9
Urban-Rural Population	Urban: (2018) 83.4% • Rural: (2018) 16.6%
Life Expectancy at Birth	Male: (2018–2020) 79 years • Female: (2018–2020) 82.9 years

Literacy: Percentage of Population Age 15 And Over Literate	Male: (2006) 99% • Female: (2006) 99%
Gni (U.S.\$'000,000)	(2022) \$3,297.98B
Gni Per Capita (U.S.\$)	(2022) \$49,240
<p>¹Active members as of February 2020: 89 hereditary peers, 679 life peers, and 26 archbishops and bishops.</p> <p>²Church of England “established” (protected by the state but not “official”); Church of Scotland “national” (exclusive jurisdiction in spiritual matters per Church of Scotland Act 1921); no established church in Northern Ireland or Wales.</p>	